Fortunato A 468
Franceschi M 468
Fraser AG 1070
Frazer C 750
Friedman SL 618
Frommer DJ 984
Fujimoto K 241
Fujino Y 540
Fujita A 859
Fujita H 1129
Fujiyama Y 1166, 1173
Fukuda H 908, 915
Fukuda K 682
Fukuda R 1083
Fukuda Y 163
Fukumura D 27
Fulcher GR 176
Funaoka M 652
Fung T-T 1137
Furukawa T 997
Furuta T 114
Furuya S 922
Futami H 114

Gabazza EC 405, 513
Gao Z 120
Garcia G S37, S48
García-Pagán JC 1112
Garg PK 523, 615
Gates F 176
George DK 745
Ghoshal UC 220
Gibson PR 866, 873
Girish CS 1192
Gish RG 339
Goh KL 32
Gong D-Z 1010
Gordeuk VR 126
Goto M 583
Gotoh Y 241
Gow PJ 817
Grimm MC 179
Guan R 771
Gupta SC 723
Gupta SD 403
Guptan RC 893

Habu D 547, 566
Halliday JW 202
Hamada E 236
Hammond P 295
Han JK 101, 609, 613, 827, 831
Hanai H 114
Harada K 1197
Harada T 730
Hardikar W 281
Haruta I 364
Hasegawa K 274
Hashimoto M 358
Hashizume M 642
Hata Y 236
Hattori Y 669
Hayakawa T 163
Hayama T 1135, 1139
Hayashi H 796
Hayashi N 274, 364, 997
He C 899
Henderson S 427
Hibbert EJ 176
Higaki S 709
Higashiiyama S 1203
Hiraishi H 937
Hirakata R 495
Hirakawa K 1083
Hiramatsu K 1197
Hirose M 489
Ho J 120
Ho JCI 313
Ho JWC 313
Ho KY 771, 791
Hobsley M 1053
Holzbach RT 446
Honain NZ 225
Honda A 150
Hong SM 72
Hop WCJ 1093
Horigome H 559
Horiike N 345
Hoshino H 285
Hoshino T 652
Hosokawa T 46, 987
Hou M-C 370
Hou XH 120
Hourigan LF 801
Hsieh S-Y 1227
Hsu H-C 1119
Hu WHC 120
Huang AT 1025
Huang R-L 231
Hui P-K 1137
Hui W-M 1150
Hume R 960
Hung C-F 1041
Hwang S-J 807

Ido K 691
Idobe Y 138
Ihara T 1166
Iida T 333
Iijima K 489
Iino M 534
Ikeda K 358
Ikeuchi T 796
Ikuta Y 138
Imada A 20, 46, 987
Imazeki F 79
Imperial JC S1, S37, S48
Ina K 20, 46, 987
Inaba T 1161
Inoue K 457
Inoue R 481
Irie Y 796
Ishi K 289
Ishibashi S 241
Ishihara S 1083
Ishihara T 405
Ishii H 27, 376, 1062
Ishii T 652
Ishikawa K 274, 675
Ishikawa S 245
Ishiyama S 928
Islam S 431
Itani T 715
Ito H 922
Ito K 529, 811, 987
Ito N 1203
Ito T 583
Itoga S 899
Itoh M 559, 967
Iwakiri R 241
Iwamoto S 1045, 1049
Iwanaga T 880, 1173
Iwata F 967
Iwata K 634
Iwata R 908

Jacquemin E 594
James OFW 1034
Jass J 328
Jeffrey GP 427, 659
Jeng J-S 231
Jiang XW 120
Jibiki M 1004
Jimenez SG 889
Joh T 559, 967
Johnson AG 1188
Johnson PJ S32
Jolley D 269
Jones DEJ 1034
Joshi S 572
Juvonen T 446

Kai A 1062
Kaiho T 922
Kaito M 513
Kajihara T 578
Kajiwara T 245
Kajiyama G 388, 578, 669
Kam A 699
Kameoka T 997
Kamisako T 405
Kamogawa Y 997
Kanai N 691
Kanauchi O 880, 1173
Kanda T 796
Kandasami P 32
Kaneko E 114
Kaneko H 20
Kaneko M 928
Kanematsu M 935, 939
Kaneshiro K 987
Kang I-J 72
Kang JY 771, 791
Kao J-H 352, 423
Kashima T 796
Kashima Y 922
Katada N 285
Katano Y 163
Kataria RN 97

Kato J 652
Kato K 285
Kato N 79
Kato S 251
Kato Y 156
Katsube A 245
Katsube T 1083
Katyal R 779
Kawabe J 566
Kawabe T 236
Kawaguchi C 1062
Kawai K 1161
Kawanaka H 642
Kawasaki H 138
Kawasaki T 553, 715
Kawase T 236
Kawata S 1203
Keeffe EB S12, S37, S42, S48
Kelly KA 1074
Khan KN 156
Khuroo MS 172, 931
Kida H 553
Kidd M 851
Kilias D 873
Kim AY 827, 831
Kim EJ 72
Kim TK 739, 740
Kim YH 609, 613, 739, 740
Kimber RD 1047
Kimura K 293, 297, 691
Kimura M 534
Kimura N 333
Kin H 457
Kinoshita Y 1083
Kishihara F 642
Kiso S 1203
Kita T 481
Kitagawa M 553
Kitajima M 634
Kiyosawa K 90
Knutson L 500
Kobayashi A 915
Kobayashi M 358
Kobayashi S 796
Kohgo Y 1223
Koida I 358
Koide Y 534
Koike H 358
Koike Y 236
Kojima K 811
Komatsu M 652, 675
Komori H 715
Konagaya T 20
Konaka A 251
Kondo F 915
Koyama T 241
Koyatsu J 289
Krisch RE 403
Kubota Y 457
Kumada H 358
Kumar S 904
Kuramitsu T 652
Kuroki M 1018
Kuroki T 547, 566
Kusugami K 20, 46, 987
Kwok E 120
Kyokane K 46
Kyriacou E 215

Lai C-L S19
Lai C-W 785
Lai KC 120
Lai K-H 231
Lai M-Y 352, 423
Lam K-M 785
Lam SK 3, 120, 844, 1150
Lanigan A 269
Lau GKK 3, 262
Lau JYN 339
Law MG 1100
Leandro G 468
Lee C-H 1227
Lee E 771
Lee F-Y 370
Lee JW 101
Lee S-D 39, 370, 807, 1119, 1219
Lee SS 600
Lee W-C 370
Leggett BA 1188
Leone N 1108
Leong SO 771
Leung J 339
Leung SY 313
Lewindon P 295
Li C-P 807
Li D 618
Li KCP S22
Liang R 262
Liaw Y-F 1, 403, 804, 1041
Lin C-K 231
Lin H-C 370
Lin OS 258
Lin Y-M 1025
Liu C-J 352
Liu H 600
Liu J-X 1088
Liu X-G 1088
Lo G-H 231
Locarnini S 3, 299
Loo C-K 785, 1137
Losowsky MS 745
Louw JA 851
Loy C 984
Lu JY 120
Lu R 328
Lu Z-M 3
Luca A 1112
Lui W-Y 807
Luk JMC 1150
Luo J-C 807
Luo Y-H 328
Lye WC 771

Macdonald GA 1188
MacDonald RG 72
Machida Y 529
MacPhail AP 126
Maeda S 236
Maffei Jr RA 225
Maguire CM 801
Mak KL 464
Makino I 413
Makino Y 908
Makridis C 500
Mandishona E 126
Mariadason JM 866, 873
Marietti G 1108
Marks IN 851
Marks RD 737
Markson G 699
Maruyama T 85, 289
Marwaha N 1210
Masaki K 547
Masamune O 652
Masumoto T 345
Mathan MM 973
Mathan VI 973
Matsunaga C 241
Matsuo T 928
Matsutani S 197, 198
Matsuura T 987
Matsuzaki Y 150, 941
Matsuzawa Y 1203
Matui T 413
Mazlam MZ 32
McCann SJ 1188
McCaughan GW 179
McDonald JA 431, 515
McGill D 109
McIntyre A 866
McNamara L 126
Mei M-H 1010
Mekori YA 1124
Meli S 468
Mellick GD 1188
Melton III LJ 1074
Merryweather-Clarke AT 838
Michitaka K 345
Migita S 495
Migita Y 583
Miglio F 168
Migou S 642
Mijch AM 269
Mikami K 652
Miki K 85
Millan MT S37
Miller AM 109
Mimura J 715
Misra SP 723
Misra V 723
Mitsuhashi M 997
Mitsuyama K 880, 1173
Mittal A 705
Miura S 27, 376, 1062
Miwa H 317
Miyagawa J-I 1203
Miyake K 495
Miyano S 928
Miyazaki M 922

Miyazaki S 730
Miyazono Y 997
Mizukami Y 1223
Mizuno M 1161
Momoi M 1129
Monge H S28, S37, S48
Moore EW 446
Morgan BP 967
Mori M 27, 376, 1062
Moriwaki H 935, 939
Moriyama N 908
Morreau PN 889
Mortimore M 838
Mukawa K 90
Murai T 317
Murakami M 1223
Muramatsu Y 908
Murashima N 358
Murata M 796
Murawaki Y 138

Nagahara A 317
Nagahashi S 376, 1062
Nagai H 691
Nagano K 163, 285
Nagasaka T 163
Nagata Y 540
Nain CK 519
Naitoh A 436
Nakade Y 413
Nakagawa K 922
Nakagoe T 61, 1004
Nakai T 899
Nakajima N 811, 922
Nakamura H 553, 709, 1212
Nakamura K 333, 413, 1018
Nakamura T 553, 1166
Nakanishi Y 908
Nakano I 163, 583
Nakano Y 1223
Nakanuma Y 1197, 1223
Nakase H 715
Nakata K 156
Nanashima A 61, 1004
Nanda SK 572
Naritaka Y 245
Nawata H 583
Ng F-H 785
Ng W-W 1219
Niesters HGM 1093
Ninomiya E 534
Nishida R 481
Nishiguchi S 547, 566
Nishijima M 251
Nishimura D 285
Nishio Y 46
Nishiwaki H 859
Noda T 241
Noguchi K 880
Nomura E 534
Nomura F 899
Nomura H 85, 495
Nomura M 236
Nomura T 559
Nonami T 163
Nov R 866
Nozawa A 534

O'Bichere A 1231
O'Grady J 403
Öberg K 500
Obi S 236
Ochi H 547, 566
Ochi Y 90
Ogata S-I 241
Ogawa K 245
Ogino K 540
Ogura K 236
Ogura M 457
Ohara H 559
Ohashi A 691
Ohhira M 1223
Ohja S 779
Ohkura R 317
Ohshima A 634
Ohsuga M 20, 46, 987
Ohta H 1223
Ohta N 1166
Ohtake Y 796
Okada H 1161
Okada N 967, 1135, 1139
Okamoto M 236
Okamoto O 495
Okamoto T 1166
Okano K 79
Okita K 709, 730, 1212
Okubo H 85
Okuda K 3, 103, 104, 197, 198, 293, 297, 301, 397, 398, 403, 511, 512, 796, 1045, 1049, 1135, 1139, 1141
Okudaira T 236
Okura I 345
Oliver MR 281, 889
Olynyk J 67, 427
Omata M 79, 236
Ong LY 120
Onji M 345
Ono T 652
Orii Y 1223
Orion Y 1124
Osada T 489
Osuga T 150
Ota S 236
Ovartlarnporn B 146
Ozawa K 534
Ozawa T 553
Ozawa Y 822

Palmas F 1108
Panda SK 572
Park JHY 72
Park SJ 101
Paterson AC 126
Pathak CM 309
Patra S 973
Pavli P 54, 195
Pawar G 195
Pellicano R 1108
Pessoa MG S6
Pezzilli R 168
Pichuantes S 476
Pike I 339
Pilotto A 468
Piratvisuth T 146
Platell C 67, 1132
Poddar U 97, 1192
Polito A 476
Ponzetto A 1108
Porter AJ 1180
Powell EE 419, 801
Powell LW 179, 202, 745, 838

Qian K 339
Quan S 476

Raina V 893
Raj SM 32
Rana SV 779
Rassu M 468
Ray P 309
Reed WD 427
Ribeiro MdeFGS 225
Riordan JW 431
Riordan SM 757
Rizzetto M 1108
Roberts EA 588
Roberts-Thomson IC 195, 395, 509, 611, 737, 829, 1047
Robson KJH 838
Rodés J 1112
Rodger AJ 269
Rosella O 866
Rossi E 427
Rouault TA 126
Ryo K 997

Saiki T 880
Saisho H 915
Saito A 289
Saito H 1223
Saito K 928
Saito T 928
Saitoh S 358
Sakai T 20, 46, 987
Sakamoto M 908
Sakata H 241
Sakata Y 241
Sakurai H 1223
Sakurai Y 1223
Samal SC 973
Sandford N 419
Sano H 285
Santra A 220
Saraya A 705
Sarin SK 893
Sasaki M 1166
Sasaki N 566
Sashiyama H 534

Saso K 559
Satake M 908
Sato K 317
Sato N 317
Sato S 236, 675
Sato T 1223
Sato Y 413
Satoh J 1166
Sawai T 61, 1004
Scagnelli M 468
Schaffer BS 72
Schalm SW 1093
Schmid-Schönbein GW 376
Schneider M 1124
Secknus R 446
Seeff LB 199
Selby WS 179
Seneviratne SL 384
Seno H 811
Seto K 1062
Sharma BC 309
Sharma MP 523
Shen M-T 231
Shibasaki S 61
Shigemitsu T 730
Shiina S 236
Shijo H 333, 1018
Shimakawa T 245
Shimazu M 634
Shimizu H 317, 922
Shimizu T 20, 46, 274
Shinoda M 987
Shinzawa H 928
Shiomi S 547, 566
Shiozawa S 1083
Shiraishi G 495
Shiratori Y 79, 236, 935, 939
Shoda J 150
Shorthouse C 419
Shu D 322
Singh K 309, 519, 779, 1192
Singh V 519, 779
Sinha SK 309
Siripaitoon P 146
Smallwood RA 817
Smith AL 281
So SK S28, S37, S48
Soffiati G 468
Sofi BA 931
Song M 476
Soon M-S 258
Sriplug H 146
Stauber RE 946
Stevceva L 54
Stiel D 176
Stokes KB 889
Strauss E 225
Suda K 289
Suematsu M 1062
Sugahara K 928
Sugie H 553
Sugimachi K 642
Sugimoto M 529
Sugimura H 553
Sugiura N 915
Sugyo S 333, 1018
Sumazaki R 899
Sung J-L 1025
Suri S 97, 904
Suto T 675
Suzuki F 289
Suzuki H 27, 376, 1062
Suzuki M 27, 1062
Suzuki Y 358

Tada T 967
Takahashi M 236
Takahashi T 928
Takamoto S 413
Takaoka M 457
Takashima M 114
Takayasu K 103, 104, 908, 1045, 1049
Takayasu T 197, 198
Takeda T 547, 566
Takeda Y 928
Takehira Y 553
Takeo Y 730, 1212
Takeuchi K 251, 859
Takimoto Y 481
Tamada K 691
Tamakoshi K 553
Tamaru J-I 534
Tamori A 566
Tamori K 413
Tamura K 333, 1018
Tamura S 1203
Tan CC 771
Tanaka H 489
Tanaka N 150
Tanaka T 236, 547, 1129
Tandon BN 403
Tandon RK 615, 705
Taniguchi N 1203
Tano S 691
Tarish J 1188
Tasy S-H 1119
Tay H-H 791
Tazuma S 388, 578, 669
Terano A 937
Teratani T 236
Thakur V 893
Thapa BR 1192
The China Gastric Cancer Study Group 120
Thennarasu K 519
Theodorsson E 500
Thompson SC 269
Thomson JA 269
Tie A 322
Tie M 737
Togashi H 928
Tokiyama H 1212
Tokushige K 274, 364
Tomikawa M 642
Tomioka H 715
Tomiyama T 691
Tovey FI 1053
Toyoda H 163
Toyonaga A 880, 1173
Toyoshima I 652
Trauner M 946
Treepongkaruna S 281
Trikha B 519
Tsai Y-T 370
Tsang KW 844
Tsay S-H 807
Tsubota A 358
Tsuchimoto D 388
Tsuchiya Y 85
Tsugawa K 642
Tsuji K 457
Tsuji T 61, 1004, 1161
Tsujikawa T 1166
Tsunada S 241
Tsuneyama K 1197
Tsuruta O 880
Tsushima H 1203
Tsutsumi T 156
Tsuyuguchi T 397, 398

Uda K 1166
Ueno N 822
Umeda M 859
Umeki S 1203
Uno Y 1223

Vaiphei K 309, 519, 779
Valerio G 468
Valla D-C 1051
van Rossum TGJ 1093
Vandenplas Y 13
Vashisht S 705
Vashishta RK 1192
Visa J 1112
Vulto AG 1093

Wagatsuma Y 245
Wakabayashi G 634
Walpole ET 801
Walsh JH 476
Wang D-Y 553
Wang E-M 231
Wang H-H 1088
Wang J 476
Wang J-Y 977
Wang PS 39
Wang S-S 1119
Wang WH 120
Wani KA 172
Wani NA 172
Watahiki H 540
Watanabe M 1083
Watanabe S 317, 489
Watson JP 1034
Wattchow DW 1180
Wee A 771
Weltman M 133
Wettstein A 984

Whitehall VJL 1188
Wigg AJ 509
Williams R 3, 757
Wilson IR 322
Wong BCY 120
Wong KP 699
Wong S-Y 785
Wood M 423
Woollard GA 1070
Wozniak A 54
Wright TL S6, S53
Wu PC 262
Wu S-S 258
Wu SV 476

Xu Y 339
Xu Z 476

Yaginuma M 1129
Yahagi T 915
Yamada A 1203
Yamada M 553
Yamada-Osaki M 899
Yamaguchi E 1004
Yamaguchi H 61, 1004
Yamaguchi N 274, 364
Yamaguchi T 46
Yamamoto J 489
Yamamoto M 682
Yamamoto S 457
Yamashita G 388, 578, 669
Yamashita Y 1083
Yamauchi K 274, 364, 997
Yanagitani K 457
Yanai H 709, 1212
Yang C 1041
Yang H 476
Yang P-S 1025
Yang Y-Y 1119
Yasuda Y 691
Yasuhiro T 251
Yasumi K 553
Yasutake T 61, 1004
Yattoo GN 172, 931
Yeh C-T 1041
Yeh G-H 39
Yeh K-T 258
Yeoh KG 771
Yip AWC 464
Yokohama S 413
Yokosuka O 79, 796
Yokota T 85
Yokoyama Y 46, 967
Yokozeki K 796
Yoneda M 413
Yoshida H 79
Yoshida M 634
Yoshida T 150, 709, 730, 1212
Yoshie K 908
Yoshikawa M 915
Young GP 866
Young J 328, 1188
Young N 699
Yuen ST 120, 262, 313
Yuh K 333, 1018
Yukimasa N 899

Zargar SA 931
Zhang B-H 133, 1010
Zhang S-S 977
Zhang X-D 977
Zhou D 476
Zinsmeister AR 1074
Zweifach BW 376

Journal of Gastroenterology and Hepatology (1999) **14**, 1244–1254

Subject Index to Volume 14

Abstracts
Alimentary Disease Week, Manila 1998 A1
Australian Gastroenterology Week 1999 A107
Digestive Diseases Week 1999, Chiang Mai S67
Second International Symposium on Hepatology A225
2nd Joint Meeting of the Leeds Castle Polyposis Group and International Collaborative Group for Hereditary Non-polyposis Carcinoma A43

achalasia; prospective study of clinical features, manometric findings, incidence and prevalence 791
acid-fast bacillus; gastric tuberculosis; of the cardia (Case Report) 258
activation-induced cell death; T cell antigen receptor variable β gene analysis during course of chronic hepatitis B 333
adenocarcinoma
arising in a Crohn's stricture of the jejunum (Case Report) 1132
of the lower oesophagus (Images of Interest) 195
adenomatous hyperplasia; limitations of imaging in small HCC 559
adhesion molecules; analysis in patients with idiopathic portal hypertension 364
adoptive immunity transfer; histological changes during clearance of hepatitis B virus infection (Case Report) 262
adrenal glucocorticoids; protective role in hypertensive rats 376
AFP *see* alpha-fetoprotein
Africa
dietary iron overload and non-transferrin bound iron 126
observations on *H. pylori* in 851
ageing; prevalence of non-ulcer dyspepsia in Japan 1083
alanine aminotransferase normalization; glycyrrhizin for treatment of CHC 1093
alcohol
intake preceding *H. pylori* inoculation promotes mucosal inflammation 1062
relationship with iron in liver disease (Review) 202
alkaline phosphatase (ALP); gene expression by sodium butyrate in hepatoma cells 156
alpha-fetoprotein
fucosylation of serum glycoprotein in patients with HCC 436
role in diagnosis and management of HCC (Suppl.) S32
alpha-smooth muscle actin; metaplastic polyp of the colon develops in response to inflammation (Corrig. 832) 709
ammonia; effect on gastric mucosa in cirrhotic rats and therapeutic role of GGA 529
amoebic liver abscess (Images of Interest) 511, 512
amoxycillin; in lansoprazole triple therapy in the elderly 468
amphotericin B; spontaneous peritonitis caused by *Candida albicans* (Case Report) 1041
anaemia
effect on haemodynamics in patients with cirrhosis 370
pernicious; discovery of vitamin B_{12}, history (Review) 301
aneurysm; haemosuccus pancreaticus (Case Report) 172
angiosarcomatosis, intra-abdominal; after radiotherapy (Case Report) 289
anorectal physiology; and transit in patients with disorders of thyroid metabolism 384
anticardiolipin; hepatic involvement in antiphospholipid syndrome (Case Report) 1124
anticoagulation; anti-platelet agents and GI endoscopy (Review) 109
anti-fibrotic therapy; hepatic fibrogenesis and role of hepatic stellate cells (Review) 618
antimitochondrial antibody; significance of CD30-positive lymphocytes in PBC 1197
anti-oxidant; therapy for PBC (Case Report) 1034
antiphospholipid syndrome; hepatic involvement in (Case Report) 1124
antiplatelet agents; management prior to GI endoscopy (Review) 109
antithrombin III; coagulation abnormalities in idiopathic portal venous thrombosis 1210
α1-antitrypsin; fucosylation of serum glycoprotein in patients with HCC 436
antiviral therapy
for hepatitis B and C in Asians (Suppl.) S19
natural history of chronic hepatitis B and C (Suppl.) S1
apolipoprotein A-I; in bile inhibits cholesterol crystallization 446
apoptosis
of neutrophils; delayed in IBD 46
resistance to and necrosis by Bcl-xL overexpression in rat hepatoma cells 682
ascorbic acid; in gastric juice is related to *H. pylori* infection, but not to ethnicity 1070
Asia–Pacific; treatment of hepatitis B (Special Report) 3
Asian
antiviral therapy for hepatitis B and C in (Suppl.) S19
does race affect HBV recurrence or survival after liver transplantation? (Suppl.) S48
asthma; relationship with gastro-oesophageal reflux 715
ATP-binding cassette transporters; molecular aspects of transport across hepatocytes (Review Article) 405
Australia
50 years of gastroenterology (Special Report) 179

long-term outcomes of hepatitis C virus infection in Australia 269
modelling the HCV epidemic 1100
autoimmune hepatitis; PSC in children 588
autoimmunity
effect of ursodeoxycholic acid on autoimmune-associated chronic hepatitis C 413
low-titre auto-antibodies predict autoimmune disease during IFN-α treatment of CHC 419

Bcl-xL; resistance to apoptosis and necrosis by Bcl-xL over-expression in rat hepatoma cells 682
bDNA assay; comparison of two methods for quantification of HBV-DNA 423
Behçet's syndrome; radiological review (Review) 1057
bile
acid
cholestasis of pregnancy (Review) 515
metabolism; in chronic liver disease 150
duct
carcinoma, extrahepatic; limitation of cholangiography in assessing longitudinal spread to the hepatic side 691
stone
endoscopic sphincter dilation in patients with 822
removal, comparison of treatment outcomes 90
metastability; role in distribution of phospholipid species to carriers in supersaturated model bile 388
biliary
atresia; congenital hepatic fibrosis in Indian children 1192
diversion; progressive familial intrahepatic cholestasis 594
lipids; effect of bilirubin ditaurate on biliary secretion of proteins and lipids 578
papillomatosis; with unusual associations (Case Report) 464
protein; influence of cholesterol crystallization effector proteins on vesicle fusion in supersaturated model bile 669
bilirubin
conjugated; decreases biliary excretion of phospholipids (Editorial) 513
ditaurate; effect on biliary secretion of proteins and lipids 578
molecular aspects of organic compound transport across hepatocytes (Review Article) 405
bisacodyl; better than castor oil for colonoscopic preparation 1219
blood transfusion; prevalence of TT virus in patients with chronic liver disease before and after 358
bloodless field; hepatic resection without blood transfusion (Suppl.) S28
blue rubber bleb naevus syndrome (Images of Interest) 295
bone
disease; calcitriol for cirrhosis of liver patients with 547
mineral density; effect of venesection in an eugonadal woman (Case Report) 176
bowel transit; in patients with disorders of thyroid metabolism 384
Brunner's gland hyperplasia (Images of Interest) 1137
Budd–Chiari syndrome
duplex Doppler sonography in 904
effect on paracellular permeability in rat distal colonic mucosa 873
germinated barley foodstuff attenuates colonic mucosal damage and mucosal nuclear factor κB in spontaneous colitis 1173
preserves intestinal barrier function in experimental colitis in rats 880
radiological review (Review) 1057
Byler disease; progressive familial intrahepatic cholestasis 594

Caco-2; growth inhibition and differentiation by IGF protein 72
cagA; prevalence in healthy, young Chinese adults 476
calcitriol; for bone disease in patients with liver cirrhosis 547
Candida albicans; peritonitis caused by (Case Report) 1041
carcinoid disease; increased non-substance P tachykinin in 500
carcinoma; gall-bladder (Review) 215
castor oil; inferior to bisacodyl for colonoscopic preparation 1219
CD30; significance of positive lymphocytes in PBC 1197
cell proliferation; effect of butyrate on paracellular permeability in rat distal colonic mucosa 873
cellular toxicity; and non-transferrin bound iron (Editorial) 105
cerulein; effect of pancreastatin on stimulated pancreatic blood flow and exocrine secretion 583
CHC *see* chronic hepatitis C
chemotaxis; increased in obstructive jaundice 457
cholangiocarcinoma
multicystic appearance and periportal collar in imaging (Case Report) 1223
peripheral
and intrahepatic stimuli (Editorial) 1141
clinical features, diagnosis and treatment (Review) 1144
pre-operative assessment (Editorial) 615
cholangiography; limitation in assessing longitudinal spread of extrahepatic bile duct carcinoma to the hepatic side 691
cholestasis
genetic; progressive 594
inflammation induced (Review) 946
percutaneous drainage of the pancreatic head hydatid cyst (Case Report) 931
cholesterol
crystallization
effector proteins; effect on vesicle fusion in supersaturated model bile 669
inhibited by apolipoprotein 446
metabolism; in chronic liver disease 150
choriocarcinoma; *Clostridium septicum* infection presenting as liver abscess in (Case Report) 1227
chronic
hepatitis C
determination of sustained response after IFN therapy 79
glycyrrhizin treatment for 1093
high-dose IFN-α for a high viral load in 675
magnitude of activity is influenced by apoptosis of T cells responsible for HCV 1018

occurrence of HCC 4.5 years after successful treatment for (Case Report) 928
treatment strategies: update since 1997 NIH Consensus conference (Suppl.) S12
liver disease; mevalonate and 7α-hydroxy-4-cholesten-3-one levels in 150
cirrhosis
calcitriol for bone disease in patients with 547
cardiopulmonary dysfunction in 600
effect of anaemia on haemodynamics in patients with 370
HFE: cofactor for chronic liver diseases? (Review) 745
natural history of chronic hepatitis B and C (Suppl.) S1
non-alcoholic; haemodynamic changes studied by CT arteriography 908
prophylactic therapy of oesophageal varices in 225
clarithromycin
in lansoprazole triple therapy in the elderly 468
treatment for duodenal ulcer disease in Malaysia 32
Clostridium septicum; infection presenting as liver abscess in a case choriocarcinoma (Case Report) 1227
coagulation; abnormalities in idiopathic portal venous thrombosis 1210
coarse score; parenchymal echo patterns of cirrhotic liver analysed for risk of HCC 915
colitis
butyrate preserves intestinal barrier function in rats 880
induced by DSS 54
zinc sulphate solution enema decreases inflammation in 1088
colon
duplication; rare cause of obstruction (Case Report) 889
effect of butyrate on paracellular permeability in rat distal colonic mucosa 873
neoplasms; prediction for proximal neoplasia in asymptomatic subjects 67
relationship of hydrolase activities to epithelial cell turnover in 866
tuberculosis; clinical features on colonoscopy 723
colonoscopy
bisacodyl better than castor oil for 1219
clinical features of colonic tuberculosis 723
colorectal cancer
detection of telomerase activity in biopsy samples of 328
expression of adhesion molecules in hepatic metastases of 1004
growth differentiation of Caco-2 by IGF protein-3 72
no evidence of increased risk in heterozygotes for the Cys282Tyr haemochromatosis mutation 1188
prediction of risk 67
proliferation of hepatic metastases, relationship to primary tumours 61
complement; role in ischaemia–reperfusion injury 967
complications; paediatric liver transplantation: indications, timing and (Suppl.) S61
computed tomography
advances in imaging for focal hepatic lesions (Suppl.) S22
arteriography; haemodynamic changes in non-alcoholic cirrhosis 908
conformal radiography, 3-D; pilot study in unresectable HCC 1025
consensus; hepatitis B (Editorial) 1
corticosteroid
priming; dramatic response to lamivudine therapy of chronic hepatitis B following (Case Report) 804
response; rare association of PBC with systemic lupus erythematosus (Case Report) 431
cost-effectiveness; assessment of treatment decisions in *H. pylori*-related duodenal ulcers 977
costimulatory signal; effect of B7.1-transfected human colon cancer cells on induction of tumour-specific cytotoxic T cells 997
Crohn's stricture; adenocarcinoma arising in (Case Report) 1132
cross-linking assay; comparison of two methods for quantification of HBV-DNA 423
cryoglobulinaemia; associated with HCV infection: a predictor factor for treatment with IFN 1108
cyclo-oxygenase-2 (COX-2); inhibitor, NS-398; may improve portal hypertension without inducing gastric mucosal injury 642
cystic fibrosis; rare cause of rectal bleeding in a patient with (Case Report) 281
cytokine
hepatic fibrogenesis; and role of hepatic stellate cells (Review) 618
inflammation-induced cholestasis (Review) 946
cytomegalovirus; infection of the human gastrointestinal tract 973

derivative surgery; effects of portacaval and splenorenal shunts on pulmonary haemodynamics in patients with cirrhosis 1112
dexamethasone; protective role of adrenal glucocorticoids for gastric mucosa in hypertensive rats 376
dextran sodium sulphate; butyrate preserves intestinal barrier function in experimental colitis in rats 880
diaphragm disease (Images of Interest) 1231
digital subtraction angiography; limitations of imaging in small HCC 559
Doppler sonography, duplex; in Budd–Chiari syndrome 904
drug use; long-term outcomes of hepatitis C virus infection in Australia 269
dual infection; IFN-α therapy in chronic hepatitis caused by HBV and HCV 893
duodenal ulcer
^{14}[C]-UBT to confirm eradication of *H. pylori* 309
assessment of treatment decisions in *H. pylori*-related 977
efficacy of pantoprazole in rats 251
is *H. pylori* the primary cause? (Review) 1053
optimal treatment in Malaysia 32
role of *H. pylori* and gastric metaplasia in 114
dyspepsia
role of treatment in *H. pylori*-negative NUD 523
use of ^{14}[C]-UBT to confirm eradication of *H. pylori* 309
dysphagia; prospective study of clinical features, manometric findings, incidence and prevalence of achalasia 791

E-cadherin; expression of adhesion molecules in hepatic metastases of colorectal carcinoma 1004

^{51}Cr-EDTA; role of complement in ischaemia–reperfusion injury 967
EIS *see* endoscopic injection sclerotherapy
elderly; triple therapy for *H. pylori* in 468
encephalitis; immediately prior to acute onset of HCV (Case Report) 1129
endoscopic
  injection sclerotherapy
    comparison with EVL in a prospective controlled trial 241
    evaluation of *n*-butyl-2-cyanoacrylate for gastric variceal bleeding 245
    treatment of oesophageal varices in patients with hepatitis C liver cirrhosis 236
  papillary dilation; comparison with endoscopic sphincterotomy for bile duct stone removal 90
  retrograde cholangiopancreatography; is protein-deficient diabetes mellitus a pancreatitis 705
  sphincterotomy; comparison with endoscopic papillary dilation for bile duct stone removal 90
  treatment; sphincter dilation in patients with bile duct stones 822
  ultrasonography
    as an indicator for surgical treatment of gastric cancer 540
    3-D, of lesions of the upper gastrointestinal tract 1212
  variceal ligation
    comparison with EIS in a prospective controlled trial 241
    influence on oesophageal motility 231
    management of gastric varices using detachable snares and simultaneous sclerotherapy 730
    primary prophylaxis of oesophageal variceal bleeding 220
    treatment of oesophageal varices in patients with hepatitis C liver cirrhosis 236
endoscopy; diffuse submucosal cysts of the stomach association with gastric carcinoma during follow up 1161
epidemiology
  evidence for *H. pylori* spouse-to-spouse transmission (Review) 519
  gall-bladder carcinoma (Review) 215
epigastric pain; (Images of Interest) 935, 939
epirubicin; efficacy of an implanted drug delivery system in HCC including 811
epithelium; relationship with hydrolase activities in distal colonic mucosa of normal rats 866
Epstein–Barr virus; lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma (Case Report) 534
erythrocytosis; manifestations in patients with HCC 807
ethnicity; gastric juice ascorbic acid is related to *H. pylori* infection, but not to 1070
EUS *see* endoscopic ultrasonography
EVL *see* endoscopic variceal ligation
exocrine secretion; effect of pancreastatin on cerulein-stimulated pancreatic blood flow and 583
extracorporeal support; and hepatocyte transplantation in acute liver failure and cirrhosis (Review) 757

famciclovir; efficacy for treatment of chronic hepatitis B (Special Report) 3
ferritin; coincident increase in periportal expression of iron proteins in iron-loaded rat liver 659
5-fluorouracil; efficacy of an implanted drug delivery system in HCC including 811
foetal distress; cholestasis of pregnancy (Review) 515
formalin; effect on tissue urease activity of immersion of biopsy forceps in 984
fucosylation; of serum glycoprotein in patients with HCC 436
fundic gland polyps (Images of Interest) 395

gall-bladder
  carcinoma (Review) 215
  epithelium; apoA-I modifies lipid transfer through 446
gallstones; apoA-I inhibits cholesterol crystallization and modifies lipid transfer through gall-bladder epithelium 446
gastric
  cancer
    differential rates of *H. pylori* infection in two cancer risk regions in China 120
    diffuse submucosal cysts of the stomach: association with 1161
    EUS as an indicator for surgical treatment of 540
    molecular biology (Review) 1150
  lesion; prevention by rebamipide following TAE in the hepatic artery 495
  metaplasia; role in duodenal ulcer 114
  tuberculosis; of the cardia (Case Report) 258
  variceal
    bleeding; evaluation of EIS using *n*-butyl-2-cyanoacrylate 245
    endoscopic management using detachable snares and simultaneous sclerotherapy 730
  wound healing; effect of temperature and mechanical strain on 489
gastritis
  alcohol intake preceding *H. pylori* inoculation promotes mucosal inflammation 1062
  effect of lafutidine in monochloramine-induced gastric lesions in rats 859
  H. pylori in Africa: observations on an enigma within an enigma 851
  omeprazole attenuates neutrophil–endothelial cell adhesive interaction 27
  prevalence of *H. pylori cagA* strains in healthy, young Chinese adults 476
  rapid elimination of *H. pylori* and reduction of HLA-DR expression after single-dose triple therapy 322
gastroenterology, history; Australia (Special Report) 179
gastrointestinal
  endoscopy; management of patients on anti-coagulant therapy (Review) 109
  lymphangiomas (Images of Interest) 101
  motor response; in rats mediated by neurokinin receptors 39
  tract; cytomegalovirus infection of 973
gastro-oesophageal reflux; in infancy (Review) 13
GB virus; minimal role in fulminant and subfulminant hepatitis 352
genetic haemochromatosis; utility of genotyping in diagnosis of (Editorial) 401

genotyping; utility in diagnosis of genetic haemochromatosis (Editorial) 401
geranylgeranylacetate; therapeutic effect on gastric mucosa in cirrhotic rats 529
germinated barley foodstuff; attenuates colonic mucosal damage and mucosal nuclear factor κB in spontaneous colitis 1173
Gilbert's syndrome; molecular basis (Review) 960
glucose-6-phosphatase gene; mutation in a family (Case Report) 553
glucuronidation; molecular basis of Gilbert's syndrome (Review) 960
glutathione-S-transferase; expression of heparin-binding epidermal growth factor-like growth factor in the hepatocytes of fibrotic rat liver 1203
glycogen storage disease; HCC in (Case Report) 553
glycyrrhizin; for treatment of CHC 1093
granulocyte colony stimulating factor; increased mucosal production related to delay in neutrophil apoptosis 46
granuloma; gastric tuberculosis of the cardia (Case Report) 258

H^+/K^+-ATPase inhibitor; effects of pantoprazole 251
haemochromatosis
  and alcohol, with reference to iron-binding proteins (Review) 202
  effect of venesection on mineral bone density in (Case Report) 176
  gene (*HFE*)
    co-factor for chronic liver diseases? (Review) 745
    genotyping for genetic haemochromatosis 427
    global perspective and implications for the Asia–Pacific region (Review) 838
  genotyping as a diagnostic aid 427
  no evidence of increased risk of colorectal cancer in heterozygotes for the Cys282Tyr mutation 1188
haemodialysis; superinfection of TT virus and HCV in chronic patients 796
haemodynamics
  changes studied by CT arteriography in non-alcoholic cirrhosis 908
  effect of anaemia on 370
haemosuccus pancreaticus; complication of pancreatitis (Case Report) 172
HBV *see* hepatitis B virus
HCC *see* hepatocellular carcinoma
HCV *see* hepatitis C virus
Helicobacter pylori
  and extra-digestive diseases (Review) 844
  assessment of treatment decisions in duodenal ulcers related to 977
  differential rates of infection in two gastric cancer risk regions in China 120
  effect of ammonia on gastric mucosa in cirrhotic rats and therapeutic role of GGA 529
  effect of immersion of biopsy forceps in formalin on tissue urease activity 984
  efficacy of 1 week omeprazole or triple therapy in the Japanese population 317
  ethanol intake preceding inoculation promotes mucosal inflammation 1062
  gastric juice ascorbic acid is related to infection, but not ethnicity 1070
  in Africa: observations on an enigma within an enigma 851
  in Meckel's diverticulum with heterotrophic gastric mucosa 313
  lansoprazole triple therapy in the elderly for 468
  MIP-1α activity in infection 20
  molecular biology of gastric carcinoma (Review) 1150
  omeprazole; attenuates neutrophil–endothelial cell adhesive interaction induced by 27
  peptic ulcer and gastritis in uraemia 771
  prevalence of *cagA* strains in healthy, young Chinese adults 476
  primary cause of duodenal ulceration? (Review) 1053
  rapid elimination and reduction of HLA-DR expression after single-dose triple therapy 322
  relationship with gastric metaplasia in the duodenal bulb 114
  role of treatment in *H. pylori*-negative NUD 523
  spouse-to-spouse transmission (Review) 519
  use of ^{14}[C]-UBT; to confirm eradication 309
heparin-binding epidermal growth factor; expression in the hepatocytes of fibrotic rat liver 1203
hepatic
  dysfunction; in African dietary iron overload 126
  fibrogenesis; and role of hepatic stellate cells (Review) 618
  fibrosis, congenital; in Indian children 1192
  lesions; advances in imaging for (Suppl.) S22
  microcirculation; intraportal perfusion and prostaglandin E_1 attenuates hepatic postischaemic microcirculatory impairment 634
  resection
    for advanced HCC 922
    without blood transfusion (Suppl.) S28
  stimulator substance; protection of regenerating liver after partial hepatectomy from CCl_4 hepatotoxicity 1010
  uptake; molecular aspects of organic compound transport across hepatocytes (Review Article) 405
hepatitis
  antiviral therapy in Asians for (Suppl.) S19
  B
    chronic, consensus for treatment (Editorial) 1
      Asia–Pacific region (Special Report) 3
    cirrhosis; does Asian race affect HBV recurrence or survival after liver transplantation (Suppl.) S48
    clearance; by adoptive immunity transfer, histological changes (Case Report) 262
    immunosuppression and reactivation in the lamivudine era (Editorial) 741
  B virus
    analysis of T cell antigen receptor variable β gene during clinical course of 333
    comparison of two methods for quantification of 423
    dramatic response to lamivudine following corticosteroid priming (Case Report) 804
    lamivudine for submassive hepatic necrosis due to reactivation of (Case Report) 801
  C
    after sustained response to IFN in non-cirrhotic patients (Editorial) 833
    effect of high-dose, short course IFN on 85
    effect of ursodeoxycholic acid on 413

low-titre auto-antibodies predict autoimmune disease during IFN-α treatment of 419
natural history (Editorial) 199
C virus
acute encephalitis immediately prior to acute onset of (Case Report) 1129
associated mixed cryoglobulinaemia; a predictor factor for treatment with IFN 1108
characterization of anti-hepatitis C virus-positive sera not genotyped by RFLP 339
high-dose IFN-α for a high viral load in CHC 675
long-term outcomes in Australia 269
magnitude of activity of CHC is influenced by apoptosis of T cells responsible for HCV 1018
modelling the epidemic in Australia 1100
relationship between IFN therapy and change in HCV non-structural 5B gene 345
superinfection with TT virus in chronic haemodialysis patients 796
E virus; study of an outbreak in children 572
fulminant
discrimination of acute and sub-acute types 274
minimal role of GB virus/hepatitis G virus in 352
IFN-α therapy for dual infection of HBV and HCV 893
in antiphospholipid syndrome (Case Report) 1124
transfusion-associated, role of TT virus (Editorial) 299
viral
and liver transplantation (Suppl.) S53
natural history of chronic hepatitis B and C (Suppl.) S1
non-A–non-G; prevalence of transfusion-transmitted virus infection in China 899
update on clinical trials with IFN (Suppl.) S6
hepatobiliary disease; PSC in children 588
hepatocellular carcinoma
3-D conformal radiography in unresectable 1025
after sustained response to IFN in non-cirrhotic hepatitis C (Editorial) 833
effective hepatic artery chemoembolization for advanced 922
efficacy of an implanted drug delivery system 811
fucosylation of serum glycoprotein in patients with 436
imaging (Review) 750
in type 1a glycogen storage disease (Case Report) 553
limitations of imaging in 559
manifestations of hypercholesterolaemia, hypoglycaemia, erythrocytosis, in patients with 807
occurrence 4.5 years after successful treatment for CHC (Case Report) 928
parenchymal echo patterns of cirrhotic liver analysed for risk of 915
radiotherapy for (Editorial) 941
resection versus transplantation (Suppl.) S37
role of AFP in diagnosis and management of HCC (Suppl.) S32
hepatocyte transplantation; in acute liver failure and cirrhosis (Review) 757
hepatoma; sodium butyrate; induces ALP gene expression in 156
hepatomegaly, and fever (Images of Interest) 1135, 1139
hepatopulmonary syndrome; cardiopulmonary dysfunction in cirrhosis 600
hepatotoxicity; protection of regenerating liver after partial hepatectomy: role of hepatic stimulator substance 1010
heterozygote; no evidence of increased risk of colorectal cancer in heterozygotes for the Cys282Tyr haemochromatosis mutation 1188
histoacryl; evaluation for gastric variceal bleeding 245
histology; changes during clearance of chronic hepatitis B by adoptive immunity transfer (Case Report) 262
human immunodeficiency virus; findings and benefits of liver biopsies in 146
hydatid cyst; percutaneous drainage of (Case Report) 931
hydrolase; relationship to epithelial cell turnover in distal colonic mucosa of normal rats 866
hypercalcaemia; manifestations in patients with HCC 807
hypercholesterolaemia; manifestations in patients with HCC 807
hyperplasia; of liver, coexisting with chronic thyroiditis (Case Report) 163
hypoglycaemia; manifestations in patients with HCC 807

IBD *see* inflammatory bowel disease
ICAM-1 *see* intercellular adhesion molecule-1
idiopathic portal hypertension; analysis of adhesion molecules in patients with 364
IFN *see* interferon
IL-6 *see* interleukin-6
ileal duplication; continuous with colonic duplication (Case Report) 889
ileitis; medium-chain triglycerides modulate 1166
Images of Interest
gastrointestinal
adenocarcinoma of the lower oesophagus 195
blue rubber bleb naevus syndrome 295
Brunner's gland hyperplasia 1137
Diaphragm disease 1231
fundic gland polyps 395
gastrointestinal lymphangiomas 101
intraluminal duodenal diverticulum 509
melanosis coli 1047
multiple lymphomatous polyposis 937
pancreatic rests 829
psoas abscess 737
upper oesophageal web 611
hepatobiliary and pancreatic
alcoholic man with a lesion in the splenic hilum 197, 198
case of severe epigastric pain 935, 939
cystic liver lesion in a man with abdominal pain 609, 613
enhanced lesion in the liver 1045, 1049
man with an amoebic liver abscess 511, 512
man with fever and hepatomegaly 1135, 1139
man with right upper quadrant pain 397, 398
right upper quadrant pain 293, 297
splenic lesions in a young woman with abdominal pain 739, 740
thread-like vessels in an arteriogram 103, 104
unusual pancreatic lesions 827, 831
woman with mild right upper quadrant pain 1233, 1235
imaging; of HCC (Review) 750
immunoglobulin A; effect of bilirubin ditaurate on biliary secretion of proteins and lipids 578

immunohistochemistry; rapid elimination of *H. pylori* and reduction of HLA-DR expression after single-dose triple therapy 322
immunosuppression
effect of ursodeoxycholic acid on autoimmune-associated chronic hepatitis C 413
lamivudine for submassive hepatic necrosis due to reactivation of HBV (Case Report) 801
paediatric liver transplantation: indications, timing and complications (Suppl.) S61
inclusion bodies; cytomegalovirus infection of the human gastrointestinal tract 973
India; study of an HEV outbreak in children 572
infants; gastro-oesophageal reflux (Review) 13
inflammation; -induced cholestasis (Review) 946
inflammatory bowel disease
are medical therapies improving? (Special Report) 179
factors related to delay of neutrophil apoptosis 46
IL-6 and IL-6 receptor in colonic mucosa of 987
induced colitis activity 54
inflammatory mediators (Special Report) 179
insulin-like growth factor-binding protein 3; growth inhibition and differentiation of Caco-2 by 72
intercellular adhesion molecule-1
analysis in patients with idiopathic portal hypertension 364
intraportal perfusion and PGE_1 attenuates hepatic postischaemic microcirculatory impairment 634
interferon
-α
efficacy for treatment of chronic hepatitis B (Special Report) 3
high dose for CHC with a high viral load; predictors of efficacy 675
in chronic hepatitis due to dual infection with HBV and HCV 893
low-titre auto-antibodies predict autoimmune disease during treatment of CHC 419
effect of high-dose, short course on hepatitis C 85
HCC after sustained response in non-cirrhotic hepatitis C (Editorial) 833
mixed cryoglobulinaemia associated with HCV infection: a predictor factor for treatment with 1108
occurrence of HCC 4.5 years after successful treatment for CHC (Case Report) 928
relationship between therapy and change in HCV non-structural 5B gene 345
therapy; determination of sustained response in CHC 79
treatment strategies for CHC: update since 1997 NIH Consensus conference (Suppl.) S12
update on clinical trials for hepatitis B (Suppl.) S6
interleukin-6; in colonic mucosa of inflammatory bowel disease 987
intestinal differentiation; of Caco-2 by IGF protein-3 72
intrahepatic stimuli; and peripheral cholangiocarcinoma (Editorial) 1141
intraluminal duodenal diverticulum (Images of Interest) 509
intrinsic factor; history (Review) 301
iron
loading; coincident increase in periportal expression of iron proteins in iron-loaded rat liver 659
metabolism disorders (Special Report) 179
overload
HFE: global perspective and implications for the Asia–Pacific region (Review) 838
relationship with alcohol with reference to iron-binding proteins (Review) 202
non-transferrin bound and cellular toxicity (Editorial) 105
ischaemia–reperfusion injury
intraportal perfusion and prostaglandin E_1 attenuates hepatic 634
role of complement 967

Japan; prevalence of non-ulcer dyspepsia 1083
jaundice; increased neutrophil chemotaxis in 457
jejunum; adenocarcinoma arising in a Crohn's stricture of the (Case Report) 1132
juvenile polyposis; rare cause in a patient with cystic fibrosis (Case Report) 281

Kupffer cell; tauroursodeoxycholic acid enhances phagocytosis in 652

lafutidine; effect on monochloramine-induced gastric lesions in rats 859
lamivudine
dramatic response to treatment of chronic hepatitis B following corticosteroid priming (Case Report) 804
efficacy for treatment of chronic hepatitis B (Special Report) 3
for submassive hepatic necrosis due to reactivation of HBV (Case Report) 801
hepatitis B immunosuppression and reactivation in (Editorial) 741
lansoprazole; triple therapy for *H. pylori* in the elderly 468
leukotriene B_4; zinc sulphate solution enema decreases inflammation in experimental colitis 1088
limited operation; EUS as an indicator for surgical treatment of gastric cancer 540
lipid carriers; role of bile salt hydrophobicity in distribution of phospholipid species 388
lipopolysaccharide; role in development of IBD 54
liposome; influence of cholesterol crystallization effector proteins on vesicle fusion in supersaturated model bile 669
liver
abscess; *Clostridium septicum* infection presenting as (Case Report) 1227
biopsy
benefit in patients infected with HIV 146
liver cyst as a complication post-biopsy (Case Report) 97
carcinoma
primary; clinical features, diagnosis and treatment (Review) 1144
resection versus transplantation (Suppl.) S37
cirrhosis
anti-oxidant therapy for PBC (Case Report) 1034
evaluation of EVL and EIS for control of bleeding oesophageal varices 241
prediction of oesophageal varices in patients with 785
cyst; complication post-biopsy (Case Report) 97

disease
dilemma of the natural history of hepatitis C (Editorial) 199
prevalence of transfusion-transmitted virus infection in China 899
prevalence of TT virus before and after blood transfusion in patients with 358
reduction in MMP 138
enhanced lesion in (Images of Interest) 1045, 1049
failure
acute; extracorporeal support and hepatocyte transplantation in cirrhosis (Review) 757
recommendation of IASL subcommittee on nomenclature for acute and subacute liver failure (Special Report) 403
fibrosis; expression of heparin-binding epidermal growth factor-like growth factor in the hepatocytes of fibrotic rat liver 1203
function tests; findings and benefits in HIV patients 146
lesion, cystic; in a man with abdominal pain (Images of Interest) 609, 613
metastasis
expression of adhesion molecules in hepatic metastases of colorectal carcinoma 1004
in colorectal carcinoma 61
regeneration
after partial hepatectomy: role of hepatic stimulator substance 1010
impairment in a dietary model of non-alcoholic steatohepatitis 133
transplantation
and viral hepatitis (Suppl.) S53
does Asian race affect HBV recurrence or survival after (Suppl.) S48
indications and outcomes (Special Report) 179
paediatric; indications, timing and complications (Suppl.) S61
paracetamol overdose 817
patient selection and listing policies for (Suppl.) S42
rare cause of rectal bleeding with cystic fibrosis (Case Report) 281
longitudinal spread; limitation of cholangiography in assessing spread of extrahepatic bile duct carcinoma to the hepatic side 691
Los Angeles classification; relationship between asthma and gastro-oesophageal reflux 715
lymphocyte subsets; discrimination of acute and sub-acute fulminant hepatitis by 274
lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma (Case Report) 534
lymphomatous polyposis (Images of Interest) 937

macrophage inflammatory protein-1α: activity in *H. pylori* infection 20
magnetic resonance imaging
advances in imaging for hepatic lesions (Suppl.) S22
limitations of imaging in 559
manometry; oesophageal, influence of EVL on 231
Marfan's syndrome; radiological review (Review) 1057
matrix metalloproteinase; decreases with progression of chronic viral hepatitis 138
mechanical strain; effect on gastric epithelial cell restoration *in vitro* 489
Meckel's diverticulum; relatively high *H. pylori* prevalence rate in 313
melanosis coli (Images of Interest) 1047
metaplastic polyp; of the colon develops in response to inflammation (Corrig. 832) 709
methionine–choline deficiency; dietary model of non-alcoholic steatohepatitis 133
metronidazole; in lansoprazole triple therapy in the elderly 468
mevalonate; plasma levels in chronic liver disease 150
MIP-1α *see* macrophage inflammatory protein-1α
mitomycin C; efficacy of an implanted drug delivery system in HCC including 811
model; HCV epidemic in Australia 1100
molecular biology; of gastric carcinoma (Review) 1150
mortality; long-term survival in patients operated upon for peptic ulcer disease 1074
MRI *see* magnetic resonance imaging
mucinous carcinoma; featuring a multicystic appearance and periportal collar (Case Report) 1223
mucosal culture; MIP-1α activity in *H. pylori* infection 20
myeloperoxidase; protective role of adrenal glucocorticoids for gastric mucosa in hypertensive rats 376
myoglobin; to assess severity of rhabdomyolysis 168

neonate; molecular basis of Gilbert's syndrome (Review) 960
neoplasia; evaluation of risk for proximal neoplasms 67
neurokinin; mediated gastrointestinal motor responses 39
neutrophil
increased chemotaxis in obstructive jaundice 457
omeprazole attenuates adhesive interaction with endothelial cells 27
nitric oxide
protective role of adrenal glucocorticoids for gastric mucosa in hypertensive rats 376
synthase; projection in the human colon 1180
nomenclature; recommendation of IASL subcommittee for acute and subacute liver failure (Special Report) 403
non-transferrin bound iron
and cellular toxicity (Editorial) 105
and hepatic dysfunction in African dietary iron overload 126
non-ulcer dyspepsia; prevalence in Japan 1083
nuclear factor κB activity; attenuated by germinated barley foodstuff in spontaneous colitis 1173
nucleoside analogues; update on clinical trials for hepatitis B (Suppl.) S6
NUD *see* non-ulcer dyspepsia

obstruction; continuous ileal and colonic duplication (Case Report) 889
oesophageal
cancer; lymphoepithelioma-like carcinoma (Case Report) 534
motility disorder; prospective study of clinical features, manometric findings, incidence and prevalence of achalasia 791
varices
a sclerosant with astringent properties developed for 481
evaluation of EVL and EIS 241
prediction in patients with liver cirrhosis 785

treatment in patients with hepatitis C liver cirrhosis 236
(upper) web (Images of Interest) 611
oesophagus
long-term follow up of sclerotherapy for small oesophageal varices in cirrhosis 225
motility; influence of EVL on 231
omeprazole
amoxycillin and clarithromycin triple therapy for *H. pylori* in the Japanese population 317
attenuates neutrophil–endothelial cell adhesive interaction 27

paediatric, liver transplantation; indications, timing and complications (Suppl.) S61
pancreastatin; effect on cerulein-stimulated pancreatic blood flow and exocrine secretion 583
pancreatic
lesions (Images of Interest) 827, 831
necrosis; inappropriate use of percutaneous drainage in (Case Report) 699
rests (Images of Interest) 829
pancreatitis
and rhabdomyolysis 168
haemosuccus pancreaticus (Case Report) 172
is protein-deficient diabetes mellitus a 705
pantoprazole; comparison with omeprazole and lansoprazole and effect on duodenal ulcers and healing response in rats 251
paracetamol; overdose in a liver transplantation centre 817
parenchymal echo patterns; of cirrhotic liver analysed for risk of HCC 915
patent ductus venosus (Case Report) 285
patient selection; and listing policies for liver transplantation (Suppl.) S42
PBC *see* primary biliary cirrhosis
PCNA *see* proliferating cell nuclear antigen
PCR *see* polymerase chain reaction
peptic ulcer
and gastritis in uraemia 771
long-term survival 1074
percutaneous drainage
inappropriate use in pancreatic necrosis (Case Report) 699
of the pancreatic head hydatid cyst (Case Report) 931
periportal collar; mucinous carcinoma featuring a multicystic appearance and (Case Report) 1223
peritonitis; caused by *Candida albicans* (Case Report) 1041
permeability; effect of butyrate in rat distal colonic mucosa 873
PGE *see* prostaglandin E
pH monitoring; for gastro-oesophageal reflux in infancy (Review) 13
phagocytosis; tauroursodeoxycholic acid enhancement of, in rat Kupffer cells 652
phospholipids
conjugated bilirubin decreases biliary excretion of (Editorial) 513
role of bile salt hydrophobicity in distribution of 388
polymerase chain reaction
detection of telomerase activity in colorectal cancer biopsy samples 328
minimal role of GB virus/hepatitis G virus in fulminant and subfulminant hepatitis 352
polymorphonuclear neutrophils; accumulation in IBD 46
portal
hypertension
congenital hepatic fibrosis in Indian children 1192
COX-2 inhibitor NS-398 improvement in, without inducing gastric mucosal injury 642
effect of anaemia on haemodynamics in patients with cirrhosis 370
effect of portacaval and splenorenal shunts in patients with cirrhosis 1112
long-term follow up of sclerotherapy for small oesophageal varices in cirrhosis 225
primary prophylaxis of oesophageal variceal bleeding 220
vein thrombosis
associated with hereditary protein C deficiency (Case Report) 1119
coagulation abnormalities 1210
(Editorial) 1051
predictive factor; of oesophageal varices in patients with liver cirrhosis 785
primary biliary cirrhosis
^{99m}Tc scintigraphy for staging and assessment of prognosis of 566
anti-oxidant therapy for (Case Report) 1034
rare association with systemic lupus erythematosus (Case Report) 431
significance of CD30-positive lymphocytes in 1197
primary sclerosing cholangitis; in children 588
proliferating cell nuclear antigen; metaplastic polyp of the colon develops in response to inflammation (Corrig. 832) 709
proliferation; of liver metastatic tumours 61
prostaglandin E
COX-2 inhibitor NS-398 may improve portal hypertension without inducing gastric mucosal injury 642
increased non-substance P in malignant midgut carcinoid disease 500
PGE_1; attenuates hepatic postischaemic microcirculatory impairment 634
protein
C deficiency; portal vein thrombosis associated with (Case Report) 1119
-deficient diabetes mellitus; is it a pancreatitis? 705
hydrophobicity; influence of cholesterol crystallization effector proteins on vesicle fusion in supersaturated model bile 669
pruritis; cholestasis of pregnancy (Review) 515
psoas abscess (Images of Interest) 737
pulmonary hypertension; cardiopulmonary dysfunction in cirrhosis 600

radiographical features; of reactive lymphoid hyperplasia of liver coexisting with chronic thyroiditis (Case Report) 163
radiotherapy
for HCC (Editorial) 941
intra-abdominal angiosarcomatosis after radiotherapy (Case Report) 289

reactive lymphoid hyperplasia; of liver, coexisting with chronic thyroiditis (Case Report) 163
rebamipide; prevents gastric lesions following TAE in the hepatic artery 495
rectal bleeding (juvenile polyposis); rare cause in a patient with cystic fibrosis (Case Report) 281
reflux oesophagitis; relationship with asthma 715
resection; hepatic, prognosis and proliferation of hepatic metastases 61
restriction fragment length polymorphism; characterization of anti-hepatitis C virus-positive sera not genotyped by 339
rhabdomyolysis; and acute pancreatitis 168
right upper quadrant pain (Images of Interest) 293, 297, 1233, 1235
risk factor; long-term survival in patients operated upon for peptic ulcer disease 1074
rotavirus; effect on small gut pathophysiology in a mouse model 779

scintigraphy; for staging and assessment of prognosis of PBC 566
sclerosant; with astringent properties for oesophageal varices 481
sclerotherapy
  endoscopic
    management of gastric varices using detachable snares and 730
    primary prophylaxis of oesophageal variceal bleeding 220
  long-term follow up for small oesophageal varices in cirrhosis 225
sensory neurons; role in effect of lafutidine in monchloramine-induced gastric lesions in rats 859
seroprevalence; *H. pylori* and extra-digestive diseases (Review) 844
serotype; characterization of anti-hepatitis C virus-positive sera not genotyped by RFLP 339
short course; effect of high-dose IFN on CHC 85
shunt, portal systemic venous, patent ductus venosus (Case Report) 285
small intestine; effect of rotavirus on small gut pathophysiology in a mouse model 779
snare, detachable; endoscopic management of gastric varices using 730
sodium butyrate; induces ALP gene expression in hepatoma cells 156
south China; differential rates of *H. pylori* infection in gastric cancer risk regions 120
sphincter dilation; in patients with bile duct stones 822
splanchnic blood flow; effects of portacaval and splenorenal shunts in patients with cirrhosis 1112
splenic
  hilum; lesion in an alcoholic man (Images of Interest) 197, 198
  lesions in a young woman with abdominal pain (Images of Interest) 739, 740
staging; ^{99m}Tc scintigraphy for assessment of prognosis of PBC 566
steatohepatitis; impairment of liver regeneration? 133
substance P; gastrointestinal motor response; in rats mediated by 39
sucralfate; role of treatment in *H. pylori*-negative NUD 523
sustained response; determination for CHC after IFN therapy 79
systemic lupus erythematosus; rare association with PBC (Case Report) 431

T cell
  antigen receptor variable β gene; analysis during course of chronic hepatitis B 333
  apoptosis; magnitude of activity of CHC is influenced by 1018
tachykinin; increased non-substance P in malignant midgut carcinoid disease 500
TAE *see* transarterial catheter embolization
tauroursodeoxycholic acid; enhances phagocytosis in rat Kupffer cells 652
telomerase activity; detection in colorectal cancer biopsy samples 328
temperature; effect on gastric epithelial cell restoration *in vitro* 489
thread-like vessels in an arteriogram (Images of Interest) 103, 104
thrombosis; of portal vein associated with hereditary protein C deficiency (Case Report) 1119
thyroid disorders; anorectal physiology and transit in patients with 384
T lymphocyte, cytotoxic; effect of B7.1-transfected human colon cancer cells on induction of 997
transcatheter arterial
  chemoembolization; conformal radiography in unresectable HCC 1025
  embolization; rebamipide prevents gastric lesions following 495
transferrin
  receptor; coincident increase in periportal expression of iron proteins in iron-loaded rat liver 659
  saturation; in African dietary iron overload 126
transforming growth factor-β; resistance to apoptosis and necrosis by Bcl-xL overexpression in rat hepatoma cells 682
transfusion-transmitted virus; infection in China 899
transmission; evidence for *H. pylori* spouse-to-spouse transmission (Review) 519
triglycerides, medium-chain; modulate ileitis 1166
trinitrobenzene sulfonic acid; medium-chain triglycerides modulate ileitis induced by 1166
triple therapy; for *H. pylori* treatment in Malaysia 32
TT virus
  agent of transfusion-associated hepatitis? (Editorial) 299
  prevalence before and after blood transfusion in patients with chronic liver disease 358
  superinfection with HCV in chronic haemodialysis patients 796
tumour
  immunity; effect of B7.1-transfected human colon cancer cells on induction of tumour-specific cytotoxic T cells 997
  markers; role of AFP in diagnosis and management of HCC (Suppl.) S32
  necrosis factor-α; resistance to apoptosis and necrosis by Bcl-xL overexpression in rat hepatoma cells 682

thrombus, through the hepatic vein; hepatic artery chemoembolization for 922

UDCA *see* ursodeoxycholic acid
ultrasonography
advances in imaging for hepatic lesions (Suppl.) S22
parenchymal echo patterns of cirrhotic liver analysed for risk of HCC 915
ultrasound probe, radial-linear switchable; for 3-D endoscopic ultrasonography of lesions of the upper gastrointestinal tract 1212
United Network for Organ Sharing; patient selection and listing policies for liver transplantation (Suppl.) S42
upper GI bleeding
haemosuccus pancreaticus (Case Report) 172
long-term follow up of sclerotherapy for small oesophageal varices in cirrhosis 225
uraemia; peptic ulcer and gastritis in 771
urea breath test
^{13}C; efficacy of 1 week omeprazole or triple therapy for *H. pylori* 317
^{14}C-UBT; to confirm eradication of *H. pylori* 309
urease; effect on activity of immersion of biopsy forceps in formalin 984
ursodeoxycholic acid
cholestasis of pregnancy (Review) 515
effect on autoimmune-associated chronic hepatitis C 413
progressive familial intrahepatic cholestasis 594
tauroursodeoxycholic acid enhances phagocytosis in rat Kupffer cells 652
US *see* ultrasonography

vascular exclusion; hepatic resection without blood transfusion (Suppl.) S28
vasoactive intestinal polypeptide; reactive submucosal neurons in the human colon 1180
venesection; effect on mineral bone density in an eugonadal woman (Case Report) 176
vitamin B_{12}; in the liver and absorption factor in the stomach (Review) 301

xiao zhi ling; a sclerosant with astringent properties for oesophageal varices 481

zinc sulphate enema; decreases inflammation in experimental colitis 1088